## 1. Europe in Ruins

A. How much of the world’s population died during WWII?

B. Which two nations were the most powerful after WWII? Why?

C. Why does the city stink like a corpse, according to Spender?

## 2. Germany Divided

A. Who occupied West Germany following the war? How long did they occupy West Germany?

B. Who occupied East Germany following the war? When did they allow East Germany to form an independent government?

C. Why was the Berlin Wall built?

## 3. The Marshall Plan

A. What was the Marshall Plan?

B. How did U.S. leaders use the plan to combat communism?

C. According to Marshall, what is his policy directed against?

## 4. The Truman Doctrine

A. What was the Truman Doctrine?

B. How did the Truman Doctrine affect American foreign policy following the war?

C. How do totalitarian regimes grow according to Truman?

## 5. Europe Divided

A. Why did many countries form alliances following the war?

B. Which nations made up NATO? What did NATO promise?

C. Why did the Warsaw Pact form? Which countries formed the pact?

## 6. The United Nations

A. What is the United Nations? Why did it form?

B. Where is the U.N. headquartered? When did it form?

C. How does the U.N. focus most of their efforts?